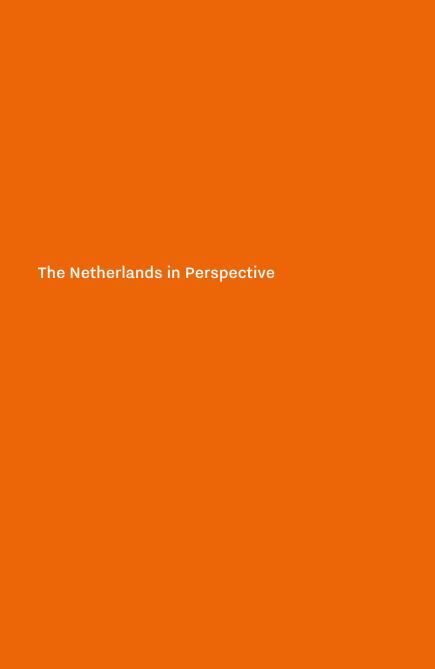
The Netherlands in Perspective 2021

Facts & Figures









Foreword

Let's co-create solutions for global challenges

Whether in healthcare, international trade or climate action, COVID-19 has taught us how truly interconnected we are. As one of the greatest global challenges of our time, it makes clear the urgent need for a more liveable world today and in the future. Now more than ever, we are relying on our open, inclusive and inventive society to build back better together.

Governments, businesses, research communities and citizens need to join forces to create pioneering sustainable solutions. With the Sustainable Development Goals and the Paris Agreement as our guiding frameworks, Dutch companies – big and small – are investing in green, inclusive and innovative solutions to boost resilience to future shocks.

This publication highlights the Netherlands' ambition to be a partner in solving global challenges, at home and around the world. We hope we can co-create solutions with you, as our partner in business. Together we can make things happen.

Sigrid A.M. Kaag

Minister of Foreign Trade and Development Cooperation

Table of contents

Foreword	5
About the Netherlands	8
Building a better world together	10
Facts and Figures related to SDGs	11
Investing in global prospects	12
Inclusive prosperity and wellbeing	
Prospects for youth	
Strong and resilient communities	
Female entrepreneurship	22
Solving global challenges together	26
Alleviating the impact of COVID-19	
Global health reach	
Circular economy	32
Building sustainable and liveable cities	34
Smart and green mobility	
Data innovation	40
Cocreating smart and sustainable solutions	42
Business climate and foreign investment	
Agriculture & horticulture	50
Horticulture	53
Water & maritime	
Life Sciences and Health	
Logistics	62
Energy	64
ICT	
High-tech systems and materials	70
Creative industries	72
Chemical industries	
Research and education	
Colonbon	92





About the Netherlands

A country with a surface area of more than 41,500 km², a third of which is below sea-level, the Netherlands has vast experience in solving complex social and economic challenges. Partnership is our key to success. With strong cooperation between government, businesses, knowledge institutes and citizens, we strive to build a flourishing and resilient land for our 17 million citizens.

With the UN Sustainable Development Goals as a leading policy framework, the Netherlands is involved in many global partnerships. At home and abroad, we support freedom of speech, gender equality, and fair access to education, work and healthcare.

We are keen to share knowledge and expertise to meet the world's growing demand for food, water, health, energy and security, and to build back better, together, from the COVID-19 pandemic.

Learning from the past to create a better future. We strive to create pioneering sustainable solutions that enable us all to inspire and connect, to create a more liveable world today and in the future.

Official name:

Kingdom of the Netherlands

Capital:

Amsterdam

Seat of government:

The Hague

Form of government:

Parliamentary democracy (cabinet of Prime Minister and Ministers) within a constitutional monarchy

Head of State:

King Willem-Alexander, King of the Netherlands, Prince of Orange-Nassau

Administrative structure:

The kingdom consists of four entities. The Netherlands and three territories in the Caribbean: Aruba and Curação and St. Maarten

Special municipalities:

The overseas islands of Bonaire, Saba and St. Eustatius, all three of which are situated in the Caribbean

Surface area:

41,543 km²

Location:

Western Europe, bordering Germany, Belgium and the North Sea Number of provinces

12

Number of inhabitants in 2020:

17,474,693

Statistics Netherlands (CBS)
December 2020

Number of inhabitants per km2:

517

Environmental Data Compendium (CLO) 2020

Monetary unit:

euro

Languages:

Dutch, Frisian and on the overseas islands also English and Papiamento

Building a better world together

The Netherlands is one of the 193 UN member states, which approved the resolution 'Transforming our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.' It highlights the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and 231 indicators, set to make the world 'a better place in 2030'.

The SDGs are our international guiding principles for the Dutch development policy. We are keen to work together across sectors and borders to promote human rights, to maintain peace, and to create sustainable and inclusive solutions that create economic prosperity for societies around the world.































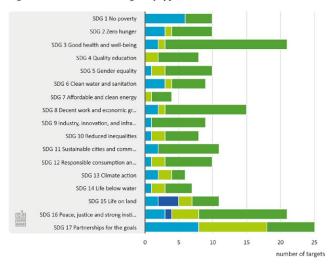






Facts and Figures related to SDGs

Figure 3.1 Number of SDG-targets by type, for each SDG



targets achieved targets not relevant to the Netherlands targets without indicator

targets not yet achieved for which indicators are available

Source: Statistics Netherlands SDG report 2020

Investing in global prospects



Investing in sustainable development and prospects elsewhere is a choice based on human dignity. It is also a precondition for security, stability and prosperity around the world.

Providing prospects to people who need them most. That is what Dutch development policy stands for. We aim to give people in vulnerable areas the prospect of living in a safe and clean environment, with equal opportunities for education, decent work and a decent income, and access to justice. We do this by investing in global prosperity and wellbeing, sustainable trade, prospects for youth, and strong and resilient societies - always in a fair, inclusive and just way.

Inclusive prosperity and wellbeing

Everyone is entitled to basic services like clean water, healthcare and education. The Netherlands is committed to improving basic services in the most vulnerable areas. We focus on accelerating food security, reducing inequalities, promoting female entrepreneurship and combatting climate change. In this way, we try to give people better opportunities for personal development.

Inclusive prosperity means that as many people as possible have access to basic services and means of livelihood. To realise that, we are involved in various international public and private partnerships focused on broadening access to finance and introducing new digital technologies that improve lives.

Universal human rights create the foundation for everyone to build a dignified existence, express themselves and pursue personal development. The Netherlands promotes respect for human rights and protection of the rights of minorities, giving priority to promoting sexual health and rights and LGBTI rights. A world in which these rights are safeguarded is safer and healthier, and therefore in the Netherlands' interests



Sustainable Trade

The open and innovative Dutch economy benefits from open markets, clear rules and a level playing field. The Netherlands benefits from trade agreements that support this, such as the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) between the European Union and Canada, much of which came provisionally into force in 2017. We continue to work towards fair and equitable trade regulations, a strong multilateral system and open markets where sustainability is key.

We advise and support Dutch entrepreneurs in other countries, focusing mainly on SMEs, startups and women. They have the greatest growth potential on the international market and can benefit directly from our ability to open doors abroad.

The Netherlands is committed to supporting female entrepreneurship worldwide by creating a level playing field for women entrepreneurs and by improving their access to finance, networks and knowledge. In doing so, we contribute to stronger communities, social cohesion and more broadly shared prosperity.

Investing in developing countries works and generates employment. The Netherlands therefore supports entrepreneurs, startups and SMEs seeking to move into foreign markets, by providing advice, contacts and funding. We organise trade missions to encourage Dutch companies to use their innovative expertise to contribute to local development.

We encourage corporate social responsibility abroad, promote fair and equitable international trade, and foster solutions for climate adaptation. We work with companies and knowledge institutions abroad, particularly in our areas of expertise; such as water management, agriculture and logistics.

Prospects for youth

90% of young people today live in developing countries. The Netherlands invests in their prospects by investing in education and employment.

Young people are at the heart of our development policy because they are the driving force in creating more prosperous and more resilient communities. For the same reason, sustainable climate policies are part of the Netherlands' future-oriented youth policy.

The Netherlands is working on prospects for young people by improving access to education and bridging the skills learned at school with labour-market demand. We work in consultation with young people themselves and with an extra focus on digital skills.

At the Youth at Heart conference in November 2020, we connected with young people to explore what is needed to provide them with the best possible prospects for the future.

Rights to education

All young people are entitled to a good education and decent work. However, opportunities are inequitably distributed, and this can lead young people to abandon hope. Because young people can bring about positive change in a society, the Netherlands invests in them, especially in countries where they have the fewest opportunities to work on their futures. We speak out for the right to education and take action to eradicate child labour and child marriage.

As a founding partner of the Global Partnership for Education (GPE), we support developing countries to improve their educational system. Since its foundation in 2002, GPE has assisted over 60 countries, enabling 72 million children to go to school. GPE has also helped more children complete their primary education. Among girls starting primary education, the completion rate increased from 56 to 74%.

Strong and resilient communities

Social cohesion is a major precondition for a society's resilience. The Netherlands is working towards forming positive types of communities which increase local resilience and contribute to social justice. The coronavirus crisis shows that basic care and economies in many parts of Africa and the Middle East are vulnerable. It is therefore crucial to continue investing in healthcare. This is what the Netherlands is doing through its country programmes.

Conflicts and disasters tear communities apart. It greatly impacts people, both physically and mentally. When major tragedies occur, the international community has a duty to relieve the suffering. The Netherlands shares this responsibility and contributes to emergency and humanitarian aid efforts. Where possible, we work towards providing protection to displaced persons in the region.

It is equally essential to devote adequate attention to mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS), for both victims and aid workers. For that reason, we ensure that MHPSS is an integral part of the standard aid package.



showcase

Textile collection company Sympany created a child-labourfree zone in Panipat, India, enabling children go to school instead of working in factories.



59 mln

number of out-of-school children of primary school age worldwide in 2018

UNESCO 2019

90%

primary education net enrolment rate worldwide in 2018

UNESCO 2019

Inclusive access to finance

Financial inclusion is a prominent enabler of many Sustainable Development Goals. Worldwide, nearly two billion people do not have access to basic financial services, such as bank accounts, insurance and credit. Having these means will enable them to manage their household expenses better, deal with unexpected costs or events, or even start a business. By improving access to finance, we help people take charge of their own future.

Together with local and international partners, the Netherlands strives to create opportunities for underserved and vulnerable groups, especially women, young people and refugees, so that they can also fulfil their dreams and aspirations. To realise this, we invest in funds. technical assistance and new financial products.

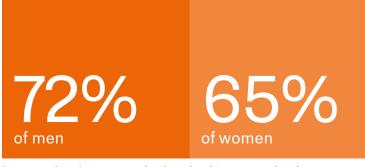
The Inclusive Finance Platform unites Dutch inclusive financers, such as development organisations, social investors and banks. The Finance for Refugees track, for example, focuses on access to finance for refugees, while Rural Finance focuses on improved finance for smallholder farmers.

Through the Dutch Good Growth Fund, the Netherlands supports emerging countries by increasing small and medium-sized companies' access to finance.

In Jordan, for example, fintech platform Liwwa provides loans to entrepreneurs, who cannot secure funding through traditional banks due to lack of credit history and collateral.

The Netherlands also invests in new financial products for vulnerable groups in developing countries, such as insurance policies against illness or crop failure. The Geodata for Agriculture and Water programme, for instance, offers insurance to small-scale farmers in Africa and Asia using satellite data and mobile networks.

Private sector development and inclusive finance are essential to improving the daily lives of people around the globe. Together with our partners, the Netherlands aims to ensure access to finance for all who need it



have an bank account in developing countries in 2017
World Bank 2018

40%

share of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises in developing countries with unmet financing needs

World Bank 2019

US\$5.2 trillion

annual unmet financing needs of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises in developing countries

World Bank 2019

Female entrepreneurship

The world cannot flourish if half of its population is marginalised. Economic empowerment of women and girls is essential for sustainable development, prosperity, and peace.

The Netherlands supports organisations that help women realise their full economic potential. Advocating for better market access, providing support regarding technology and finance, and establishing associations and cooperatives have proven very valuable. In this way, we contribute to stronger communities, social cohesion and more broadly shared prosperity. In Vietnam, these efforts have helped female agricultural entrepreneurs set up asparagus nurseries, for example.

With the campaign, Groei-over-Grenzen (growth beyond borders), the Netherlands stimulates female entrepreneurs to look further than their domestic market and feel confident in about going international. The campaign provides access to international network, information videos on missions and events, vlogs by female role models, and opportunities for subsidies and finance, such as She Credit and Fund Right.

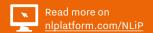
In the past years, the Netherlands has also placed great importance on conducting research on rights and opportunities for women in business. We continue to learn from best practices, as we are convinced that including equal rights and opportunities for women and girls bears fruit in the long run.



showcase

Public-private partnerships to empower female entrepreneurs:

Over 30,000 women in Mali and Burkina Faso gained market access for their Shea, turning seasonal entrepreneurs into year-round entrepreneurs with increased incomes



36%

female entrepreneurs in the Netherlands Netherlands Chamber of Commerce 2019

42%

increase of young female entrepreneurs (< 35 years) in the Dutch trade register between 2015 and 2020

Netherlands Chamber of Commerce 2020

78

female entrepreneurs per 1,000 women in the Netherlands in 2018

Netherlands Chamber of Commerce 2019

Solving global challenges together



The Netherlands recognises that global challenges can only be confronted together. Achieving the SDGs is not only good for the world. It also generates trade and investment, fosters innovation and creates new sustainable industries and employment. Nowadays, doing good and doing business go hand-in-hand.

Alleviating the impact of COVID-19

With the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic, the importance of health and safety has become very clear. The pandemic has spread with alarming speed. Urgent action at all levels is required to cushion its impact on global health and the economy, protect vulnerable populations and prepare for a prolonged recovery.

The crisis highlights the importance of an inclusive healthcare sector. It also draws attention to technological developments, and all that contributes to enhancing preventive care and a healthy lifestyle, such as sports.

The UN Sustainable Development Goals call on governments to focus on combining development policy sectors. The Netherlands has, therefore, brought together experts from ministries, health organisations, businesses, universities and international development to find integrated and sustainable solutions to the current and future health crises.

Following the outbreak of COVID-19, Dutch Top Sector Life Sciences & Health acted quickly to set up a COVID-19 response. In March 2020, the Board of Health-Holland awarded four projects a public-private-partnership (PPP) Allowance to begin research to combat COVID-19.

Global health reach

The Netherlands invests in developing and strengthening healthcare systems at home and abroad. We stimulate innovation and progress through close cooperation between knowledge institutes, government and commercial businesses. At home and around the world.

We are committed to the support of health and human rights around the world. Our Ministries of Foreign Affairs and of Health, Welfare and Sport have a long-established partnership with the World Health Organisation (WHO) to help fund crucial areas of primary healthcare, worldwide. 2nd Access to healthcare

Euro Health Consumer Index (EHCI) 2018

6th

Exports of goods

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 2018

€4,682.50

Expenditure on health per capita

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 2019

10th

SDG 2.2 End all forms of malnutrition

Statistics Netherlands 2020 (EU)

9th

SDG Index

SDG Index 2020

2nd

place SDG 17.11 Total Imports from Least **Developed Countries**

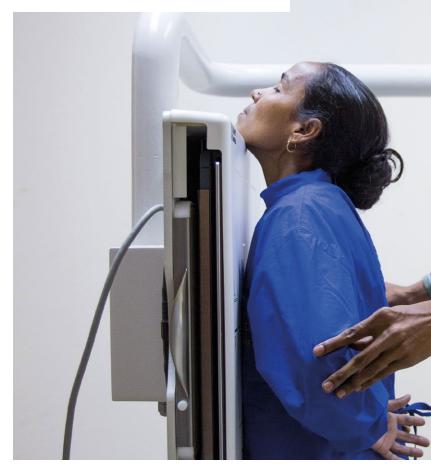
CIA 2018

Smart software speeds up COVID-19 triage

When the WHO declared the SARS COV-2 outbreak a pandemic in early March 2020, Delft Imaging Systems adapted their CAD4TB technology, used to detect tuberculosis, to triage COVID-19 with finance from the Dutch Good Growth Fund



Read more on nlplatform.com/NLiP





Circular economy

Current ways of production and consumption need to be much more sustainable. The COVID-19 pandemic has uncovered the failure of the take-make-waste approach in using our natural resources. The transition towards an inclusive circular economy could strengthen our path towards economic recovery and help achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and climate targets.

The Netherlands is committed to contributing to this circular movement. Not only by setting ourselves the goal of becoming 100% circular by 2050, but also by working in partnerships across the globe that enable knowledge exchange.

Making the circular shift together

The Netherlands is one of the most ambitious countries in the global circular movement. Only by inspiring people and institutions to rethink and redesign can we ensure that circular advancements are actually adopted by public and private organisations, institutions and society as a whole.

Accelerating the transition towards a circular economy calls for international collaboration. That's why the Netherlands co-organised the World Circular Economy Forum (WCEF) in 2020 and will be hosting the WCEF in 2021.

The Netherlands is also proud to host the PACE (Platform for Accelerating the Circular Economy) Action Hub, an international public-private platform with truly committed members. With the platform, Holland Circular Hotspot, we collaborate internationally by sharing best practices from businesses, knowledge institutions and (local) governments on all circular topics.

Repair, reuse and remanufacture

The early stages of the COVID-19 crisis revealed the fragility of our global supply chains and hastily implemented lockdowns put a major strain on food supply. We need to improve the resilience of our value chains circular principles can provide credible solutions; repairability, reusability and remanufacturing stimulate a resilience in stock availability and competitiveness.

27%

Netherland's recycling rate in the EU

Eurostat 2018

53%

Recycling rate of municipal waste in the Netherlands

Eurostat 2018

€5.2 million

Investment in circular economy sectors
Eurostat 2018

24.5%

Circularity metric
Circularity Gap Report 2020

Building sustainable and liveable cities

Today, 55% of the world's population lives in urban areas. This figure is expected to rise to 68% by 2050, putting huge pressure on resources and services. The Netherlands is one of the most densely populated countries in the world. This has resulted in a high degree of urbanisation with meticulously detailed spatial planning.

Cities are looking to become "smarter" and more flexible in responding to citizens' needs. In 2017, the Netherlands adopted a smart city strategy in line with the EU-funded innovation programme Horizon 2020. The programme brings together research and innovation to create solutions and business models for more liveable and efficient cities. These can be scaled up and replicated to create energy and resource efficiency, new markets and new jobs.

Tech that improves lives

As millions of people move to urban areas worldwide, how can we accommodate their needs and enhance the liveability, sustainability and inclusivity of our cities?

The Netherlands has defined a strategy to harness technological power to benefit society and the economy. Those technologies will immensely change the way we innovate, live, work, travel and produce, and aid our collective efforts to solve societal challenges.

Digital literacy plays a crucial role in the development of an inclusive smart city. It enables citizens to keep up with the rapidly changing environment and creates opportunities for employment and (low-tech) SMEs.



In the Netherlands, the five largest cities: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht and Eindhoven lead the implementation of the National Smart City Strategy together with the G32, which are the Netherlands' medium to large cities.

The strategy creates experimental space for high-end digital infrastructure to scale up in number of areas. These include urban mobility and accessibility, sustainable and low-energy homes and buildings, sustainable waste management, healthier air quality, and smart, healthy urbanisation. This integrated approach focusses on circular systems for a sustainable future.

Resilience

The COVID-19 pandemic has had a profound impact on cities across the world. This demonstrates the importance of building systems, technology, infrastructure, and urban structures that reinforce resilience. The Netherlands seeks to forge international partnerships at national and local level to improve urban living worldwide.



Tourism

After years of record-breaking figures for domestic and inbound visitors, COVID-19 hit tourism and conferences hard in 2020. The number of international visitors would have increased to 42 million by 2030 if the growth of the past few years had continued to progress at the same exponential rate.

Today, city municipalities are rethinking their tourism and conference strategies to counter pressures on the liveability of our cities and iconic locations. Other parts of the Netherlands, which barely benefit from the opportunities and socio-economic boost that tourism can bring, want to see tourism spread more evenly across the country.

Perspective 2030

The Dutch tourism industry has developed a long-term vision for destination the Netherlands: Perspective 2030. The objective of this vision is to develop the Netherlands into a future-proof destination for visitors to enjoy while contributing to the prosperity and wellbeing of all Dutch citizens. In 2019 alone, the Netherlands welcomed more than 20 million international visitors and the sector provided 813,000 citizens with jobs.

Pre-crisis levels

The COVID-19 pandemic has brought inbound and domestic tourism to a standstill, with enormous consequences for hotels, transport companies, attractions, and the cultural sector. The Netherlands saw nearly 64% fewer international visitors in 2020 compared to the year before. Experts expect international travel to be back to pre-crisis levels by 2024.

A compact country with a charming landscape and rich history, the Netherlands will continue to be a popular tourist destination. For such a small country, our country has a great deal to offer global and local visitors: beautiful cities and countryside, stunning art and architecture, rich history and culture and exciting design and innovation.

Thanks to our central location and good transport infrastructure, visitors can easily travel across regions and cities, and to neighbouring countries. And most importantly, the Dutch are there to warmly welcome you to our diverse and dynamic country, coming in at 5th place in the Expat Explorer league.

91.2 bin euros

Economic value tourism sector

Statistics Netherlands
Tourism Satellite Account 2019

5th

Expat Explorer League

Health Behaviour in Schoolaged Children (HBSC) 2017

813,000

people employed in tourism sector

Statistics Netherlands
Tourism Satellite Account 2019

15th

Travel and Tourism Competitiveness Index

World Economic Forum (WEF) 2019

64,060

businesses in tourism sector

Statistics Netherlands 2019

4.4%

Tourism sector of GNF

Netherlands Board of Tourism & Conventions (NBTC) 2019

Smart and green mobility

Every day, new technologies emerge, creating solutions to resolve universal mobility, environmental and safety issues. The Netherlands aims to accelerate sustainable smart mobility solutions as a living laboratory for testing and development.

The Netherlands is a signatory to the European Green Deal's Sustainable & Smart Mobility Strategy which supports the implementation of renewable energy in the transport sector, using green biofuels, hydrogen and solar. The deal envisages a 90-percent reduction in transport-induced greenhouse gas emissions by 2050.

Driving sustainable development

The Netherlands recognises that the rapid increase in mobility requires a well-integrated infrastructure of roads and waterways. A strong collaboration between government, businesses and knowledge institutes are jointly driving the development of sustainable technologies and alternative fuels in our country. We strive to enhance safe and efficient flow of traffic, whilst improving air quality by minimising CO^2 emissions.

A cleaner and safer world

A key element of our strategy is to reduce emissions across all modes of transport. To do so, it focuses on providing affordable, accessible and cleaner alternatives.

By October 2020, the Netherlands tallied around 240,000 registered electric vehicles (EV). This puts our country among the top 5 countries whose EVs make up over 1.5 percent of their passenger car fleets. And no other country has the same density of charging stations with over 57,000 plug-in points.

Amsterdam Schiphol Airport is the world's first airport to deploy a fleet of fully electric taxis and buses. Self-driving cars and trucks are paving the way for a new generation of vehicles. Together with intelligent traffic lights and established traffic control centres, they will form a smart mobility system. The Netherlands is keen to use smart mobility technology on the road to make the world cleaner, safer and healthier

240,000

electric vehicles

57,000 charging stations

3rd place

Electric mobility
Statista 2019

5th place

Most rail passengers
The Economist 2017

showcase

The Flying-V plane design, which carries the same number of passengers as an Airbus 380 but uses 20% less fuel. The result of collaboration between Delft University of Technology (TU Delft), Royal Dutch Airlines (KLM) and internationa airolane manufacturer Airbus.



Read more on



Data innovation

Digital technology was already transforming the way we do things before the COVID-19 pandemic hit. In the Netherlands, the high level of connectivity, digital skills, internet services, online transactions, and integrated data systems have put the country in a good position to weather the effects of lockdown.

Since March 2020, the use of the internet increased as workers logged in from home and consumers turned to online shopping. Although no capacity problems have been reported, a signalling system has been put in place to ensure continuity.

Together with the Alliance for Digital Coexistence, the Dutch government also supplies digital devices to as many people as possible. And to counter increased cyber-attacks on the healthcare sector, cyber experts have formed the "We support Hospitals" coalition to provide free assistance to healthcare institutions.

The Netherlands has an excellent digital infrastructure with almost nationwide mobile broadband 4G coverage. We are also in the early stages of preparation for a 5G network. With 95% of the population using the internet, the Netherlands is a frontrunner in digital skills.

The Netherlands performs among the top 5 EU countries with regards to Integration of digital technology.

5th

Global Innovation Index World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), INSEAD business school Cornell University 2020 4th

The Digital Economy and Society Index DESI 2020



chowcaec

Smallholder farmers and pastoralists in developing countries are often located in remote areas and unable to access timely information on the effective usage of input materials, better farming practices, and financial advice. Access to such information services would ultimately result in enhanced productivity. The G4AW programme provides solutions for smallholder farmers to improve productivity and climate resilience. The G4AW programme has demonstrated that satellite data and simple solutions can have a big impact on the livelihoods of smallholder farmers.

Cocreating smart and sustainable solutions



For a climate-resistant, water-robust, sustainable, healthy, and safe world we need to look at solutions both small and large. From the latest scientific insights and key technologies to practical and human solutions in design and application. The Dutch top sectors work together to design the appropriate solutions, by linking societal challenges to the business climate and knowledge institutions.

Businesses, scientists and the government have together established ten top sectors in the Netherlands: Agriculture & Food, Horticulture, Chemistry, Creative Industries, Energy, Life Sciences & Health, Logistics, High-Tech Systems and Materials, Water & Maritime, and ICT.

Internationally, the Top Sectors collaborate on numerous ground-breaking initiatives. Trade missions and strategic fairs such as the Hannover Messe and World Expos, but also the Innovative Attaché Network and the Netherlands Foreign Investment Agency (NFIA) strive to broaden and strengthen innovative networks between sectors and countries.

Ambitious goals

The Netherlands has set itself ambitious goals for the future. By 2040, inequalities in health between the lowest and highest socio-economic groups must decrease by at least 30%. By 2050, our country will operate within a totally circular economy, focused on energy transition and sustainability efforts and be climate resistant and water robust.

Speeding up or forced to slow down

The COVID-19 crisis has forced sectors to either speed up or slow down. Agri & Food and ICT have had to fast-track their production, innovation and services to accommodate the increased demand, as did Life Sciences & Health, Chemistry and High Tech. The pandemic also added pressure to the Logistics sector, which thanks to its resilience was able to adapt quickly.

While soap and clean water provides the first line of defence against COVID-19. climate challenges continue to demand Water & Maritime solutions. For Energy, COVID-19 has made it even more important to monitor and protect the vital functions. Horticulture and the Creative Industry saw their local and international demand rapidly decline, forcing them to rely on the government for financial support.



World Competitiveness Ranking IMD 2020

5th

Global Innovation Index
WIPO, INSEAD and Cornell University 2020

6th

Largest exporter of goods in the world
CIA World Factbook 2018

Business climate and foreign investment

Collaboration is in the Dutch DNA. The Dutch take a unique, quadruple-helix approach to collaboration, involving participation from businesses, knowledge institutions, government, and citizens. Our quadruple-helix model understands the essentials for fruitful business environments:

- A competitive business climate
- · A skilled and educated workforce
- · Accessible programmes to enhance and boost innovation
- · State-of-the-art infrastructure
- · A stable political and economic landscape

A business should not just survive but thrive in its environment. Businesses must deal with forces they have little to no control over, such as governmental policies, political attitudes, tax regulations, public-private relationships, and local customs, to name but a few. Selecting the right location is therefore key to establishing a successful business

Business friendly

The Netherlands is business friendly and committed to stimulating innovation, sustainability and digitalisation. We are also known for our creative, collaborative and open environment that fuels business growth.

Through incentive programmes and public-private partnerships, local governments foster a forward-thinking environment for ground-breaking research and cutting-edge projects. Foreign investment is welcomed as international companies make a valuable contribution to Dutch industry ecosystems and the economy at large.

Relocating to the Netherlands

There are many aspects that play into an entrepreneur's decision to relocate to the Netherlands. For Netflix moving to Amsterdam, the lifestyle was important. For Monster Group, it was the combination of English-speaking talent, logistic advantages and maintaining access to European markets in view of Brexit uncertainties. For UPS, the Netherlands' central location was key.

And it's not only large companies that find the Netherlands to be an attractive business location. The Dutch government plays an important role by providing foreign startups with the tools and information they need to open a company in the Netherlands. Initiatives like the Netherlands Point of Entry and Techleap.nl connect international entrepreneurs to capital, markets and talent in the Dutch startup ecosystem.

Governmental support in challenging times

On 1 October 2020, the third set of economic support measures for businesses affected by the COVID-19 pandemic were made available. The measures offer financial support for employers to pay their employees' wages, compensation for SMEs to cover costs other than wages, and loans specifically targeted at startups and scale-ups ranging from €50,000 to €2 million.

showcase

Inspiring women in Tech

Melanie Riebeck was named one of the fifty most inspiring women in tech (Inspiring Fifty Netherlands) in 2016, 2017, and 2019. She was runner up in WomeninIT's 2010 ICT Professional of the Year competition. Viva Magazine listed her among the 400 most successful women in the Netherlands (Viva400) in 2010 and 2017. She also won the title Most Innovative IT Leader by CIO Magazine NL (TIM Award) in 2017, and was one of the 9 Most Innovative Women in the European Union (EU Women Innovators Prize) in 2019. Her company, Radically Open Security was listed the 50th Most Innovative SME by the Dutch Chamber of Commerce (MKB Innovatie Top 100) in 2016.



1st place

English proficiency

Education First (EF) 2019

Technology readiness in E-commerce

Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) 2018 – 2022

4th place

Best country for business

Forbes 2019

Highly skilled workforce

WEF 2019

6th place

Global Talent Competitiveness Index

1st

Amsterdam Global Green Finance Index

Global Green Finance Index (GGFI) 2020

3,959 bln euros

Inward foreign direct investment

Statistics Netherlands 2018

4,932 bln euros

Outward foreign direct investment

Statistics Netherlands 2018

4th place

Open Market Index

Open Market Index 2017

World Competitiveness Ranking

IMD Business School 2020

SDG 8.5 wages and salaries of employees

Statistics Notherlands 2019

Agriculture & horticulture

To ensure ample food supply for an ever-increasing global population, we need to rethink the way our food system is designed. The FAO predicts 840 million people will suffer from hunger by 2030, the consequences of COVID-19 could add another 100 million to this figure.

Meeting the nutritional needs of the world's population requires us to increase food production without further endangering the environment. Food that meets the highest environmental and animal welfare standards, produced in a way that is economically viable for both producers and consumers.

Farming the Future

Over the past decades, the Netherlands has established an international reputation as a highly innovative agricultural producer. But the future of farming requires innovation and adopting a new approach: accelerating a global shift towards sustainable agriculture. This goal can only be achieved through strong partnerships between governments, entrepreneurs, knowledge institutions and citizens.

Knowledge is key to promoting the adoption of circular agriculture worldwide. Our farming, horticulture and fisheries are among the most innovative sectors. We are keen to share our extensive knowledge and expertise with potential partners worldwide and develop sustainable and smart solutions together. For example, supplying high-quality seeds and plants, training smallholders, restoring healthy soil conditions, improving agro-logistics, and engaging consumers.

Investment in emerging markets

The Dutch Good Growth Fund (DGGF) helps Dutch entrepreneurs who wish to do business in 70 developing countries worldwide.

By doing business in developing countries and emerging markets, entrepreneurs contribute to economic and social improvements in these countries.



showcase

Through the Dutch Good Growth Fund (DGGF) agricultural company Franzen BV, for instance, supports Senegal in becoming more food self-sufficient by setting up farms and training its 200 farm workers, most of them women, to grow crops. According to the UN Food and Agricultural Organization, if women had the same resources and land rights as men, their yields would increase by almost a third (feeding 150 million more people).

The Dutch government is partnering with the African Management Initiative (AMI) and Village Capital (VilCap) to offer three-month virtual bootcamps on business continuity across Africa. The programme offers practical tools and strategies to help entrepreneurs to face challenges caused by the pandemic. Thirty Entrepreneur Support Organisations (ESOs) and 600 of their clients participated in the programme.



1st

University Agriculture and Forestry for Wageningen University & Research

QS World University Rankings 2020

bln euros

Agriculture export



Global Food Security Index EIU 2019



SDG 2.3 agricultural production Statistics Netherlands 2019



Food Sustainability Index Barilla Center for Food & Nutrition Foundation (BCFN) 2018

Horticulture

As a country with a small surface area, the Netherlands relies on inventiveness and efficiency to drive high production in our horticulture sector, across the supply chain. Today, we produce 46% of the global export value of base materials, vegetables, ornamentals, potatoes and grasses. The collaboration between government, entrepreneurs and research institutes boosts the pace of innovation in our country. It allows us to attain the highest efficiency in agricultural technology in the world.

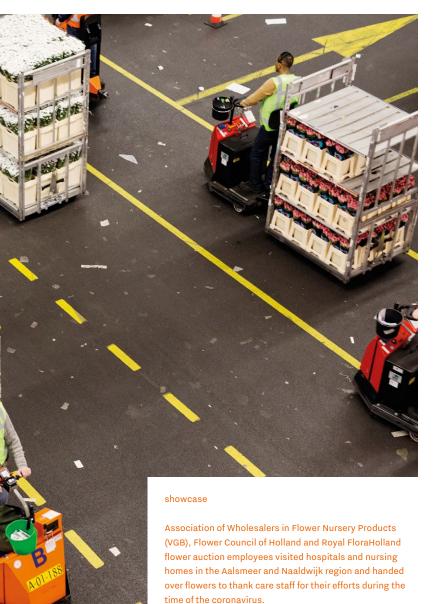
In 2020, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic affected businesses in the horticultural sector. In March 2020, the export value of horticultural products such as flowers, plants, bulbs, and nursery products declined by 22% year-on-year. This is reported in Dutch trade Facts and Figures by Statistics Netherlands (CBS) based on provisional figures. The Dutch government provides compensation for entrepreneurs who can no longer export their produce.

A resilient global sector

Despite the pandemic, development and innovations in the Dutch horticulture sector keep moving forward. The resilience of the horticulture sector was evident during the GreenTech 2020 virtual conference, where 6,300 professionals from the global horticulture community connected, shared knowledge and learned about the latest innovations.

All speakers during the webinar agreed controlled environment agriculture and vertical farming could be part of the solution. In the past months, the value of local vertical farms has been reaffirmed. As companies were able to deliver their products quickly and easily to consumers or people could use a so-called pick-up point. And because relatively few people are needed at the production sites, there was no shortage of workers due to corona measures.





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Water & maritime

Water covers 70% of the planet, it sustains and connects continents and communities. However, the effects of climate are threatening the global water supply. Extreme rainfall in one region, severe drought in the other – these conditions greatly impact the availability and quality of water resources. At the same time, water and the oceans could be the key to finding solutions to these challenges.

An integrated approach to water challenges

The Netherlands' history, culture, society and democracy are all impacted by its sensitive location as a low-lying delta. Over time, we have developed advanced waterborne and water-related industries, integrated water management, water technology, and an innovative maritime industry.

Our country's limited surface area, its flood-prone acreage, high population density and history of flooding have shaped our spatial planning and resilience strategies. The knowledge and expertise we gained over centuries have earned our water & maritime experts a prominent global presence.

Water safety and security

The Netherlands is committed to contributing to water security and water safety worldwide, as stated in our International Water Ambition.

Between October 2018 and September 2019, the Netherlands provided 2.9 million people with safe drinking water and 5.3 million people with improved sanitation. More than 669,000 have benefitted from improved water management.

Our maritime sector also aims to take the lead in transforming the maritime industry and contribute to a sustainable and productive use of our oceans and hinterland connections through its Maritime Future is NOW actions.

Water & COVID-19

The importance of access to clean water has never been so clear as during the COVID-19 crisis. Events of flooding, caused by extreme weather events, increase the risk of the spread of the virus among vulnerable populations. As our Minister of Infrastructure and Water Management, Cora van Nieuwenhuizen emphasised, "water is at the heart of the recovery effort".

Valuing water





4th

Shipping climate ambition (industry) International Maritime Organization (IMO) 2018

13th

Container port traffic United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 2018

1st

Rotterdam Sustainable Cities Water Index

2nd

SDG 6.5 degree of integrated water resources management implementation (Statistics Netherlands)

Life Sciences and Health

The Netherlands is known for its scientific innovations in the medical field, such as the microscope, developing the first artificial kidney and discovering immune therapy. Our goal is to build on the strength of the Dutch Life Sciences and Health sector to address societal challenges such as chronic conditions due to an ageing population, unhealthy lifestyles and obesity. We continue to innovate to optimise prevention, cure and care and to improve vitality, while reducing the costs of healthcare.

The Netherlands has consistently scored high in international health and happiness surveys. In the Euro Health Consumer Index, the Netherlands comes in second position. This measures the consumer friendliness of healthcare services.

The range and reach of health services combined with a high degree of patient rights have placed the Netherlands in the top three since 2005. Young people in the Netherlands also feature among the happiest and healthiest of European countries, according to a World Health Organization study.

In 2019, the Netherlands Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport drew up a central mission to ensure by 2040 that all residents of the Netherlands enjoy a healthy life, live 5 years longer, and that health differences between the lowest and highest socio-economic groups are reduced by 30 percent.

Dutch healthcare institutions, governmental authorities and companies have set out agreements for a healthy future in the Green Deal on Sustainable Healthcare. The aim is to ensure that healthcare benefits people, the planet and society in general.

5th place

Ranking of happiness
World Happiness Report 2021

1st place

Child wellbeing in rich countries
UNICEF 2020

1st place

Work-life balance OECD Better Life Index 2019





Sport is an important enabler of sustainable development. With the aspiration of leaving no one behind and its promotion of tolerance and respect, it can be used as a platform to continue advancing economic development, encourage social inclusion and embrace environmental protection.



Logistics

As the COVID-19 pandemic put unprecedented limits on travel, logistics have proven to be a lifeline. When Protective Personal Equipment (PPE) shortages emerged during the first wave, logistic supply chains were instrumental in delivering PPE between countries and continents. With the second wave causing more disruption to travel, cargos continued to flow.

The gateway to Europe

Situated on Europe's west coast, the Netherlands has a crucial position in Europe's Single Market. Our main sea and inland ports facilitate the flow of goods to and from Europe's hinterland.

Rotterdam is Europe's largest port, and Amsterdam Schiphol Airport is the world's 3rd largest in air cargo transport. Together they make up part of the infrastructure which reinforces our country's function as the gateway to Europe.

The Dutch logistics sector is increasingly adopting sustainable technologies to reduce its carbon footprint. This will partly be achieved via an open ICT platform on which companies and government agencies share information. This will make arrival times more reliable, improve grip on modes of transport and transport capacity, and enable cargo to be grouped together.

The most connected country

The Netherlands provides high-quality logistic services through its high-tech automated ports, modern electrified rail network, well-maintained roads and waterways. They serve a multitude of industries from agri-food to medical technology.

Many foreign-owned logistics distributors locate in the Netherlands due to the under-200-km proximity of logistic centres and rapid 24-hour access to 170 million European consumers.

The logistics sector is a strong driver of our economy with 55 billion euros added value per year and 813,000 employees.

According to the DHL Global Connectedness Index 2018, the Netherlands is the world's most connected country. We also rank 6th in its Logistics Performance Index.

Our well-established transportation and supply links and efficient customs procedures are key-drivers in a sustainably innovative value chain.

1st place

DHL Global Connectedness Index 2020

Energy

To achieve the international climate goals set out in the 2015 Paris Agreement, the world is undergoing a profound energy transition. The Netherlands aims to reduce its emissions of greenhouse gases (GHG) to net zero by 2050. And together with like-minded European countries, we have successfully achieved that the EU raise its interim target to a 55-percent reduction by 2030.

The Netherlands' targets are set out in the 2019 Climate Agreement. It was reached through a collaborative process, in which over 100 stakeholders developed plans to reduce CO² emissions in five sectors: electricity, industry, the built environment, mobility, and agriculture and the natural environment.

Renewable sources

Energy-efficiency and electric transport are top priorities for the Dutch government. Dutch railways already have an extensive electrified rail network powered by renewable sources. More and more local municipalities are implementing electric and hydrogen-fuelled bus lines. At the same time, electric vehicles are becoming more commonplace as the infrastructure that runs them expands.

Renewables are expected to turn the Netherlands from a net importer into a net exporter of electricity in the coming years.

Between 2008 and 2018, the share of renewables in the total energy mix increased by half. At present, bioenergy is the primary source of renewable energy. By 2030, wind and solar are expected to become the main sources of renewable energy, making up 70% of electricity generation.

Low-carbon economy

Flexible and interconnected energy systems are key to our ambition to achieve a cost-effective transition to a low-carbon economy. We work with international partners on new energy technologies and recently agreed to share information on hydrogen production for research and development with the United States. We have also entered an agreement with Portugal to develop green hydrogen in Europe.

9th place

Energy Transition Index WFF 2020

17th place

Wind electricity generation capacity EIA 2019



Renewable Energy Country Attractiveness Index _{RECAI} 2020

Award-winning self-charging solar car is light-years ahead

The ultra-energy-efficient, long-range, Lightyear One is a self-charging electric solar car made in the Netherlands. It has a slick aerodynamic design. As we look to smart mobility to reduce CO2 emissions in the future, solar vehicles could form part of the solution.







ICT

The Netherlands has a world-class digital infrastructure and a highly educated population, with cooperation between government, businesses, scientists and citizens giving rise to innovative ICT clusters and knowledge centres.

Digitalisation holds the key to resolving today's societal challenges. In the Netherlands, we put people before technology. ICT and Artificial Intelligence (AI) are tools to improve the welfare and prosperity of the public. They should not infringe on personal privacy and fundamental human rights. Affordable digital access and improved ICT infrastructure also contribute to the Sustainable Development Goals.

Advanced technologies

In 2020, digitalisation has proven indispensable. As a highly competitive agile economy, we were able to adapt rapidly during the pandemic. The Netherlands' ICT top sector is represented by the Dutch Digital Delta, which stimulates ICT innovations across various sectors.

The Netherlands is renowned for its advanced technology for smart grids, infrastructure security, cyber-attack simulation software, and defence and security system design.

As an established testing ground for new solutions, we focus on areas that offer opportunities to both citizens and businesses, such as Blockchain, AI, Cybersecurity, Big Data, Data Centres and Cloud Computing, Internet of Things, and Future Networks beyond 5G.

Blockchain has the potential to revolutionise society as a source of trust, wellbeing, prosperity and security for all by improving services and reducing fraud and cyber risks. The Netherlands is also a frontrunner in E-health solutions, with the highest adoption rate in hospitals and clinics worldwide.

Digital era

As a major hub on the digital gateway, we hold high standards in line with European values with regard to responsible data, digital human rights and privacy in a digital era. This has established our country's position as a trusted expert and innovation leader. Our goal is to improve people's quality of life across the world using the latest digital technologies.

#4

The Netherlands ranks 4 IMD World Digital

Competitiveness Ranking 2020.

We also rank 4 on the Global Innovation Index, and 4 on the European Innovation Board.

Amsterdam is 4 best tech city in the world, according to Savills.

#7

The Netherlands ranks 7 in the <u>UN's ICT Development Index</u> (2017).

9th

Government AI Readiness Index
Oxford Insights 2020

95

Data centres
Digital Gateway 2019

High-tech systems and materials

The sector High-Tech Systems and Materials (HTSM) unites the innovative power of Dutch tech industry and research communities to solve the most pressing challenges of our time. HTSM consists of a well-functioning ecosystem of specialised companies and knowledge institutions, whose strong links lead to high concentrations in areas with technical universities, such as Eindhoven, Wageningen, Delft and the Twente region.

Pioneering new solutions

The Netherlands has long been recognised for innovative technology, with microscope, Bluetooth and wi-fi among our most popular inventions. Today, HTSM continues to develop key enabling technologies, products and services, which help us to create smart and sustainable solutions that are also economically feasible.

With our international partners, we help solve global challenges, such as climate, health, sustainability, security and mobility issues. The city of The Hague, for example, has become the AI headquarters for the Centre for Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Robotics of the United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute. It also hosts the AI HQ of the Confederation of Laboratories for Artificial Intelligence Research in Europe. Meanwhile, Eindhoven University of Technology (TUE) is collaborating with chipmaker NXP and telecom giant KPN to develop 5G technology.

Applications of HTSM can be found in all innovative industries. They offer new chips to manufacturers, allow for the creation of electric cars and enable the use of lasers in agriculture.

New solutions and innovations

HTSM excels in technologies such as robotics, quantum technology, 3D printing, automotive-tech, high-tech manufacturing, aerospace technology, semiconductor technology, photonics and nanotechnology. HTSM consists of more than 1,700 firms, from large manufacturers to smaller technology start-ups. It combines Dutch pragmatism and collaboration with an elaborate business infrastructure. Major multinationals opt to invest in this climate. Together with a highly skilled workforce and government support, this enables the HTSM sector to grow and foster innovation even further.



Robot workers



2.3% nano-patents in the world Patents nano-technology - NBIC 2018

Creative industries

In the Netherlands we believe in the power of design and creativity to transform society. Businesses, governments and science alone cannot solve complex global issues. We need open ideas, inventive thoughts, and inclusive strategies.

From Rembrandt and Van Gogh to Iris van Herpen and Roosegaarde, Tiësto and André Rieu to The Voice: Dutch creative minds strive to inspire and connect us all. These icons exemplify the strengths of Dutch design: pragmatic, open-minded, conceptual, and out-of-thehox.

Creative economies

The combination of innovation and sustainability is at the heart of Dutch Design. It begins with our education system and continues with our art school alumni, many of whom have global impact. The Netherlands is home to more than 140,000 designers. Two-thirds of them export their services abroad.

In the textile dying industry, for instance, Dutch company CleanDye built the world's first waterless and non-chemical textile dying plant in Vietnam, contributing to sustainable fashion. In healthcare, the Amsterdam Skills Center halves the time of practical medical education via interface design and product designers have collaborated with Philips Healthcare to design prostheses and apps.

Our digital infrastructure has made us the number one destination for streaming and hosting games across Europe.

Tomorrow's cities

Dutch architecture companies continue to incorporate circular processes as part of their design. V8 Architects used circular principles to design the fully reusable Dutch Pavilion as a temporary biotope at the Dubai World Expo in 2021-2022. Meanwhile NEXT Architects revived abandoned villages in Dafang, China, countering the impact of rapid urbanisation. Other Dutch born international firms such as MVRDV, OMA and KCAP have similar projects to make tomorrow's cities more inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.







Chemical industries

The Dutch top sector Chemical Industries (ChemistryNL), have initiated many innovations to address challenges through multidisciplinary and cross-sector work in the fields of health, energy, industry, plastics and transport.

Sustainable chemistry

To enable the Netherlands to become a net zero economy, innovations in the chemistry sector facilitate the electrification of industry and use of renewables in heavy-duty transport. As worldwide waste streams and the demand for plastics grow, chemistry also helps to build a circular economy.

The Dutch chemical industries also develop advanced smart materials. These include composites to make electric public transport possible, textiles that require less frequent washing, and solar cells with higher efficiencies and returns.

Health

Precision medication enables drugs to target exact locations within the human body. For example, minuscule radioactive chemical balls can be injected into a patient's body to fight tumours. Dutch Nobel Prize laureate Prof. Ben Feringa created carrier molecules, called nanocars, which can deliver drugs through the bloodstream. At present, the world is developing vaccines to fight the SARS-CoV-2 virus. Chemistry is at the centre of pharmaceutical research.

Identification of harmful substances

Depending on their concentrations, harmful substances, such as fine dust, nitrogen, allergens, microplastics, contaminants and viruses cause differentiated degrees of harm. Evidence-based sensing can detect these levels, thus protecting our health and wellbeing.

The chemical industries in the Netherlands is fostered by our world-class universities, an international industry, and a strong logistic position at the heart of Europe's largest chemistry cluster. Together they cooperate with government to support vibrant innovative communities with a can-do mentality.

ChemistryNL seeks partnerships with other leaders in sustainability, emission reduction and responsible care. Our entrepreneurial, inventive spirit and international outlook all contribute to chemistry in the Netherlands being a highly attractive partner in worldwide innovations.

Recycling innovation

Dutch National Icon, Ioniqa Technologies, has closed the recycling loop for plastics. Its award-winning innovation transforms all types and colours of PET waste into valuable resources for 'virgin-quality' new PET. This process makes oil redundant as a raw material for plastics.

Research and education

The education and academic research systems in the Netherlands reflect the open nature of the Dutch economy and culture. Fairness and equal opportunities for all underpin the national education policies. Our education system always looks beyond its own borders and stimulates international student exchanges at all levels.

Social sciences

In the Netherlands, students from the youngest ages are encouraged to question, debate and discuss in the classroom. This not only promotes learning, skills acquisition and knowledge for everyone, but also stimulates the inquiring minds which go on to become curious and ground-breaking scientific researchers. These scientific researchers excel especially in the field of social sciences, ranking first on the Citation Impact Score 2018 for this creative and social field.

The Orange Knowledge Programme

For almost 70 years, the Netherlands has initiated a wide range of development cooperation programmes in education. The Orange Knowledge Programme (OKP) is a good example of an education-based scholarship programme which aims to contribute to a society's sustainable and inclusive development through strengthening the skills and knowledge of young people, especially women and girls. Currently 54 countries participate in OKP projects on the themes of Food Security, Water, Health, and Security and the Rule of Law.

International students

The COVID-19 pandemic has forced international students who had plans to study in the Netherlands to postpone their relocation. Many of them were still able to start their studies online, others still hope to enjoy what the Dutch educational system has to offer at the next earliest convenience or in the next academic year.

Meanwhile, students in the Netherlands follow their courses in blended form. It is therefore vital that Dutch educational institutions keep accelerating their digitalisation efforts, not only to be able to provide national and international students with worthy education, but also to adapt to the ever-digitalising world of studying and working.

15th

Delft University of Technology University Engineering and Technology

QS World University Rankings 2020

3rd place

Quality of vocational training

World Bank 2019

64.1%

Adult participation in education and training
Adult Education Survey (AES) 2016

9th place

World Talent Ranking





Colophon

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Explanatory notes

This publication is intended to provide a picture of the Netherlands economy, based on statistical comparison. To this end, indicators from nationally and internationally renowned and reliable sources have been selected. However, no rights maybe derived from the contents of this publication.

The Netherlands strives to be an open, inventive and inclusive partner in finding solutions to the various global challenges facing societies today.

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